

The Greechie diagrams of Lattice-ordered Effect Algebras

Yongjian Xie^{1,2}, Yongming Li^{1,3} and Anatolij Dvurečenskij²

¹*College of Mathematics and Information Science, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an, 710062, China*

²*Mathematical Institute, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Štefanikova 49, SK-814 73 Bratislava, Slovakia*

³*College of Computer Science, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an, 710062, China
yjxie@snnu.edu.cn*

Keywords: lattice-ordered effect algebras; blocks; pasting; Greechie diagrams; loop

The aims of this paper are to present the techniques of constructing a lattice-ordered effect algebra with the given family of MV-algebras. First, the definitions of Greechie diagrams of finite lattice-ordered effect algebras are introduced. As applications of the Greechie diagrams of lattice-ordered effect algebras, the relationships between the blocks of finite lattice-ordered effect algebras are studied. Then we prove that any finite lattice-ordered effect algebra L satisfying the condition $A(S(L)) = \{\iota(a)a|a \in A(L)\}$ can be gotten by substituting the atoms of the orthomodular lattice $S(L)$ with lattice-ordered effect algebras which are the horizontal sums of chains. At same time, we give one kind of technique to construct a lattice-ordered effect algebra with the given family of MV-algebras. At last, we prove the “Loop lemma” of MV-algebras pasting.

Acknowledgement:

The first author thanks for the support by SAIA, n.o.(Slovak Academic Information Agency) and the Ministry of Education, Science, Research and Sport of the Slovak Republic. This work is also supported by National Science Foundation of China (Grant No. 60873119), and the Fundamental Research Funds for the Central Universities (Grant No. GK200902047).

References

- [1] G. Birkhoff and J. von Neumann, The logic of quantum mechanics, Annals of Mathematics. Second Series, 37 (1936) 823-834.
- [2] F. Chovanec and M. Jurečková, MV-Algebra pasting, Int. J. Theor. Phys. 42 (2003) 1913-1926.
- [3] R. Cignoli, I. M. L. D'Ottaviano and D. Mundici, Algebraic Foundations of Many-Valued Reasoning. Trends in Logic, Volume 7, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 2000.
- [4] M. Dichtl, Astroids and pastings, Algebra Univ. 18 (1981) 380-384.
- [5] A. Dvurečenskij and S. Pulmannová. New Trends in Quantum Structures. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, and Ister Science, Bratislava, 2000.
- [6] A. Dvurečenskij, Effect Algebras Which Can Be Covered by MV-Algebras, Int. J. Theoret. Phys. 41 (2002) 221-229.

- [7] D. Foulis and S. Pulmannová, Polar decomposition in e-rings, *Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications*, 333 (2007), 1024-1035.
- [8] D. Foulis and C. Randall, What are quantum logics and what ought they to be? in *Current Issues in Quantum Logic*, E. Beltrametti and B. van Fraassen, eds., Plenum Press, New York, 1981, pp. 35-52.
- [9] D. Foulis and M. K. Bennet, Effect algebras and unsharp quantum logics, *Found. Phys.* 24 (1994) 1325-1346.
- [10] R. J. Greechie, Orthomodular lattices admitting no states, *J.Combin. Theory Ser.A* 10 (1971) 119-132.
- [11] J. Hamhalter, M. Navara and P. Pták, States on orthoalgebras, *Int. J. Theoret. Phys.* 34 (1995) 1439-1465.
- [12] G. Jenča and Z. Riečanová, On sharp elements in lattice ordered effect algebras, *BUSEFAL*, 1999, 80, 24-49.
- [13] G. Kalmbach, *Orthomodular Lattices*. London Math. Soc. Monographs, vol. 18, Academic Press, London, 1983.
- [14] F. Kôpka and F. Chovanec, D-posets, *Mathematica Slovaca*, 44 (1994) 21-34.
- [15] R. Mesiar, O. Nánásiová, Z. Riečanová and J. Paseka, Special issue—Quantum structures: Theory and applications, *Inform. Sci.* 179 (2009) 475-477.
- [16] M. Navara, An orthomodular lattice admitting no group-valued, *Measure. Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* 122 (1994) 7-12.
- [17] M. Navara, Existence of states on quantum structures, *Inform. Sci.* 179 (2009) 508-514.
- [18] M. Navara, Two descriptions of state spaces of orthomodular structures, *Int. J. Theor. Phys.* 38 (1999) 3163-3178.
- [19] M. Navara, State spaces of orthomodular structures, *Rend. Ist. Mat. Univ. Trieste*, Vol. 31, supplement (I) (2000) 143-201.
- [20] M. Navara, P. Pták and V. Rogalewicz, Enlargements of quantum logics, *Pacific J. Math.* 135 (1988) 361-369.
- [21] M. Navara and V. Rogalewicz, The pasting constructions for orthomodular posets, *Math. Nachr.* 154 (1991) 157-168.
- [22] M. Navara and V. Rogalewicz, Construction of orthomodular lattices with given state spaces, *Demonstr. Math.* 21 (1988) 481-493.
- [23] M.A. Nielsen, I.L. Chuang, *Quantum Computation and Quantum Information*, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 2000.
- [24] J. Paseka and Z. Riečanová, Isomorphism theorems on generalized effect algebras based on atoms, *Inform. Sic.* 179 (2009) 521-528.
- [25] Z. Riečanová, Generalization of blocks for D-lattices and lattice ordered effect algebras, *Int. J. Theor. Phys.* 39 (2000) 231-237.
- [26] Z. Riečanová, Pasting of MV-Effect algebras, *Int. J. Theor. Phys.* 43 (2004) 1875-1883.

- [27] Z. Riečanová, The existence of states on every Archimedean atomic lattice ordered effect algebra with at most five blocks, *Kybernetika*. 44 (2008) 430-440.
- [28] Z. Riečanová, Smearings of states defined on sharp elements onto effect algebras, *Int. J. Theor. Phys.* 41 (2002) 1511-1524.
- [29] X. Yongjian, L. Yongming and Y. Aili, The pasting constructions of lattice ordered effect algebras, *Inform. Sci.* 180 (2010) 2476-2486.
- [30] X. Yongjian, L. Yongming and Y. Aili, The pasting constructions for effect algebras, (manuscript).